

# **RATCHET WRENCH**

## **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

### **1. Field of the Invention**

The present invention relates to a ratchet wrench, and more particularly to a ratchet wrench having the optimum locking state.

### **2. Description of the Related Art**

A conventional ratchet wrench in accordance with the prior art comprises a wrench body, a ratchet wheel rotatably mounted in the wrench body, and a locking pawl pivotally mounted in the wrench body and engaged with the ratchet wheel. In operation, a workpiece, such as a screw member, is mounted in the ratchet wheel, so that the ratchet wheel can be used to rotate the workpiece by rotation of the wrench body.

However, only one side of the locking pawl is engaged with the ratchet wheel and the other side of the locking pawl is not in contact with the ratchet wheel, so that the locking pawl does not engage the ratchet wheel rigidly and closely. Thus, the locking pawl and the ratchet wheel do not form the optimum locking state.

The closest prior art of which the applicant is aware is disclosed in his U.S. Patent No. 6,516,690.

## **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention is to mitigate and/or obviate the disadvantage of the conventional ratchet wrench.

1           The primary objective of the present invention is to provide a ratchet  
2 wrench, wherein the pawl member engages the ratchet wheel rigidly and  
3 closely, so that the pawl member and the ratchet wheel have the optimum  
4 locking state.

5           Another objective of the present invention is to provide a ratchet  
6 wrench, wherein the peripheral face of the control member is tangent to the  
7 arcuate concave face of the pawl member, so that when the control member is  
8 rested on the pawl member, the control member and the pawl member form a  
9 linear contact face, and the control member can be locked on and detached  
10 from the pawl member easily and conveniently.

11           In accordance with the present invention, there is provided a ratchet  
12 wrench, comprising a wrench body, a ratchet wheel, a pawl member, and a  
13 control member, wherein:

14           the wrench body has an end formed with a receiving hole having a  
15 side formed with a receiving recess and a control recess located beside the  
16 receiving recess;

17           the ratchet wheel is rotatably mounted in the receiving hole of the  
18 wrench body;

19           the pawl member is pivotally mounted in the receiving recess of the  
20 wrench body and has a first side engaged with the ratchet wheel and a second  
21 side formed with an arcuate concave face;

1           the control member is rotatably mounted in the control recess of the  
2 wrench body to control movement of the pawl member in the receiving recess  
3 of the wrench body;

4           the control member has a peripheral face rested on the arcuate  
5 concave face of the pawl member; and

6           the control member drives the pawl member to press a side face of  
7 the receiving recess of the wrench body and to engage the ratchet wheel.

8           Further benefits and advantages of the present invention will become  
9 apparent after a careful reading of the detailed description with appropriate  
10 reference to the accompanying drawings.

#### 11           **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

12           Fig. 1 is an exploded perspective view of the ratchet wrench in  
13 accordance with the first embodiment of the present invention;

14           Fig. 1A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in  
15 Fig. 1;

16           Fig. 2 is a partially perspective assembly view of the ratchet wrench  
17 as shown in Fig. 1;

18           Fig. 2A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in  
19 Fig. 2;

20           Fig. 3 is a partially cut-away perspective assembly view of the  
21 ratchet wrench as shown in Fig. 1;

1            Fig. 4 is a top plan assembly view of the ratchet wrench as shown in  
2   Fig. 1;  
3            Fig. 4A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in  
4   Fig. 4;  
5            Fig. 5 is a top plan assembly view of the ratchet wrench as shown in  
6   Fig. 1;  
7            Fig. 5A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in  
8   Fig. 5;  
9            Fig. 6 is a partially perspective assembly view of the ratchet wrench  
10 as shown in Fig. 1;  
11           Fig. 6A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in  
12 Fig. 6;  
13           Fig. 7 is a top plan assembly view of the ratchet wrench as shown in  
14 Fig. 1;  
15           Fig. 7A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in  
16 Fig. 7;  
17           Fig. 8 is a top plan assembly view of the ratchet wrench as shown in  
18 Fig. 1;  
19           Fig. 8A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in  
20 Fig. 8;  
21           Fig. 9 is an exploded perspective view of the ratchet wrench in  
22 accordance with the second embodiment of the present invention;

Fig. 10 is a partially perspective assembly view of the ratchet wrench as shown in Fig. 9; and

Fig. 10A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in Fig. 10.

### **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION**

Referring to the drawings and initially to Figs. 1-3, a ratchet wrench in accordance with a first embodiment of the present invention comprises a wrench body 10, a ratchet wheel 20, a pawl member 30, a control member 40, a direction control member 70, and a locking plate 80.

The wrench body 10 has an end formed with a receiving hole 11. The receiving hole 11 of the wrench body 10 has a bottom formed with a snap groove 14 and has a side formed with a receiving recess 12 and a control recess 13 located beside the receiving recess 12. The control recess 13 of the wrench body 10 communicates with the receiving recess 12 of the wrench body 10.

The ratchet wheel 20 is rotatably mounted in the receiving hole 11 of the wrench body 10. The ratchet wheel 20 has an inner wall formed with a polygonal recess 21 and an outer wall provided with a plurality of ratchet teeth 22.

The pawl member 30 is pivotally mounted in the receiving recess 12 of the wrench body 10. The pawl member 30 has a first side provided with a plurality of locking teeth 31 meshing with the ratchet teeth 22 of the ratchet wheel 20 and a second side formed with an arcuate concave face 32.

1           The control member 40 is rotatably mounted in the control recess 13  
2 of the wrench body 10 to control movement of the pawl member 30 in the  
3 receiving recess 12 of the wrench body 10. The control member 40 has a  
4 peripheral face rested on the arcuate concave face 32 of the pawl member 30.  
5 The control member 40 has an upper end formed with two abutting faces 42  
6 (see Fig. 1A) and two concave portions 43 each aligning with a respective one  
7 of the two abutting faces 42. The control member 40 has a top formed with a  
8 polygonal protruding stud 44. The control member 40 is formed with a  
9 receiving chamber 41.

10           The ratchet wrench further comprises an urging cap 50 movably  
11 mounted in the receiving chamber 41 of the control member 40 and urged on  
12 the arcuate concave face 32 of the pawl member 30 to force the pawl member  
13 30 to engage the ratchet wheel 20.

14           The ratchet wrench further comprises an elastic member 51 mounted  
15 in the receiving chamber 41 of the control member 40 and urged on the urging  
16 cap 50 to move the urging cap 50 toward the arcuate concave face 32 of the  
17 pawl member 30.

18           The direction control member 70 is rotatably mounted on the wrench  
19 body 10 and secured on the top of the control member 40 for rotating the  
20 control member 40. The direction control member 70 has a bottom formed  
21 with a polygonal recess 71 for securing the protruding stud 44 of the control  
22 member 40.

1           The locking plate 80 made of an elastic material is secured in the  
2   receiving recess 12 of the wrench body 10 and locked between the direction  
3   control member 70 and the control member 40. The locking plate 80 has a side  
4   formed with an abutting edge 81 (see Fig. 2A) rested on one of the two abutting  
5   faces 42 of the control member 40. The locking plate 80 is provided with a  
6   convex portion 82 (see Fig. 2A) secured in the respective concave portion 43  
7   of the control member 40.

8           The ratchet wrench further comprises a bottom cover 90 secured in  
9   the receiving recess 12 of the wrench body 10 and rested on a bottom of the  
10   ratchet wheel 20.

11          The ratchet wrench further comprises a snap ring 91 secured in the  
12   snap groove 14 of the wrench body 10 and rested on a bottom of the bottom  
13   cover 90.

14          In assembly, the control member 40 is placed in the control recess 13  
15   of the wrench body 10. Then, the locking plate 80 is secured in the receiving  
16   recess 12 of the wrench body 10, with the abutting edge 81 of the locking plate  
17   80 being rested on the respective abutting face 42 of the control member 40 to  
18   prevent the control member 40 from detaching from the control recess 13 of  
19   the wrench body 10. At this time, the convex portion 82 of the locking plate 80  
20   is secured in the respective concave portion 43 of the control member 40. Then,  
21   the urging cap 50 and the elastic member 51 are mounted in the receiving  
22   chamber 41 of the control member 40 to form a sub-assembly as shown in Fig.

1 2. Then, the pawl member 30, the ratchet wheel 20, the bottom cover 90, the  
2 snap ring 91 and the direction control member 70 are in turn mounted on the  
3 wrench body 10, thereby forming the ratchet wrench as shown in Fig. 3.

4 Referring to Figs. 4 and 4A with reference to Figs. 1 and 2, the  
5 direction control member 70 is rotated in a first direction to rotate the control  
6 member 40 until one concave portion 43 of the control member 40 is  
7 positioned on the convex portion 82 of the locking plate 80, so that the control  
8 member 40 is positioned on the locking plate 80. At the same time, one  
9 abutting face 42 of the control member 40 is locked with the abutting edge 81  
10 of the locking plate 80 during rotation of the control member 40 so as to  
11 control the maximum rotation angle of the control member 40, thereby  
12 preventing the urging cap 50 from hitting the side face of the receiving recess  
13 12 of the wrench body 10. At this time, the urging cap 50 drives the pawl  
14 member 30 to press a side face of the receiving recess 12 of the wrench body  
15 10 and to engage the ratchet wheel 20, so that the ratchet wheel 20 can be  
16 driven by the wrench body 10 to rotate clockwise as shown in Fig. 4.

17 Referring to Figs. 5 and 5A with reference to Figs. 1 and 2, the urging  
18 cap 50 is rested on a first side of the arcuate concave face 32 of the pawl  
19 member 30 to drive the pawl member 30 to press a side face of the receiving  
20 recess 12 of the wrench body 10 and to engage the ratchet wheel 20, and the  
21 control member 40 has a peripheral face rested on a second side of the arcuate  
22 concave face 32 of the pawl member 30, so that the pawl member 30 engages



1 the ratchet wheel 20 rigidly and closely. Preferably, the peripheral face of the  
2 control member 40 has a cylindrical shape. In addition, the peripheral face of  
3 the control member 40 is tangent to the second side of the arcuate concave face  
4 32 of the pawl member 30, so that when the control member 40 is rested on the  
5 pawl member 30, the control member 40 and the pawl member 30 form a linear  
6 contact face. Thus, the control member 40 is locked on and detached from the  
7 pawl member 30 easily and conveniently.

8 Referring to Figs. 6, 6A, 7 and 7A with reference to Figs. 1 and 2, the  
9 direction control member 70 is rotated in a second direction to rotate the  
10 control member 40 until the other concave portion 43 of the control member 40  
11 is positioned on the convex portion 82 of the locking plate 80, so that the  
12 control member 40 is positioned on the locking plate 80. At the same time, the  
13 other abutting face 42 of the control member 40 is locked with the abutting  
14 edge 81 of the locking plate 80 during rotation of the control member 40 so as  
15 to control the maximum rotation angle of the control member 40, thereby  
16 preventing the urging cap 50 from hitting the side face of the receiving recess  
17 12 of the wrench body 10. At this time, the urging cap 50 drives the pawl  
18 member 30 to press a side face of the receiving recess 12 of the wrench body  
19 10 and to engage the ratchet wheel 20, so that the ratchet wheel 20 can be  
20 driven by the wrench body 10 to rotate counterclockwise as shown in Fig. 7.

21 Referring to Figs. 8 and 8A with reference to Figs. 1 and 2, the urging  
22 cap 50 is rested on the second side of the arcuate concave face 32 of the pawl

1 member 30 to drive the pawl member 30 to press a side face of the receiving  
2 recess 12 of the wrench body 10 and to engage the ratchet wheel 20, and the  
3 control member 40 has a peripheral face rested on the first side of the arcuate  
4 concave face 32 of the pawl member 30, so that the pawl member 30 engages  
5 the ratchet wheel 20 rigidly and closely. In addition, the peripheral face of the  
6 control member 40 is tangent to the first side of the arcuate concave face 32 of  
7 the pawl member 30, so that when the control member 40 is rested on the pawl  
8 member 30, the control member 40 and the pawl member 30 form a linear  
9 contact face. Thus, the control member 40 is locked on and detached from the  
10 pawl member 30 easily and conveniently.

11 Referring to Figs. 9, 10 and 10A, the ratchet wrench in accordance  
12 with the second embodiment of the present invention is shown, wherein the  
13 control member 40 has a bottom formed with two concave portions 43, and the  
14 convex portion 82 of the locking plate 80 is undefined. The ratchet wrench  
15 further comprises an elastic plate 60 secured in the receiving recess 12 of the  
16 wrench body 10 and provided with a convex portion 61 positioned in one of the  
17 two concave portions 43 of the control member 40.

18 Although the invention has been explained in relation to its preferred  
19 embodiment(s) as mentioned above, it is to be understood that many other  
20 possible modifications and variations can be made without departing from the  
21 scope of the present invention. It is, therefore, contemplated that the appended

- 1 claim or claims will cover such modifications and variations that fall within the
- 2 true scope of the invention.
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